

APPENDIX A

North American Weed Free Forage Certification Standards Designated Noxious Weed List or Undesirable Plant Species List

Absinth wormwood (*Artemisia absinthium*)
Bermudagrass (*Cynodon dactylon*)
Buffalobur (*Solanum rostratum*)
Canada thistle (*Cirsium arvense*)
Common burdock (*Arctium minus*)
Common crupina (*Crupina vulgaris*)
Common tansy (*Tanacetum vulgare*)
Dalmatian toadflax (*Linaria dalmatica*)
Diffuse knapweed (*Centaurea diffusa*)
Dyers woad (*Isatis tinctoria*)
Field bindweed (*Convolvulus arvensis*)
Hemp (marijuana) (*Cannabis sativa*)
Henbane, Black (*Hyoscyamus niger*)
Hoary cress (*Cardaria spp.*)
Horsenettle (*Solanum carolinense*)
Houndstongue (*Cynoglossum officinale*)
Johnsongrass (*Sorghum halepense*)
Jointed goatgrass (*Aegilops cylindrica*)
Leafy spurge (*Euphorbia esula*)
Matgrass (*Nardus stricta*)
Meadow knapweed (*Centaurea pratensis*)
Medusahead (*Taeniatherum caput-medusae*)
Millet (*Milium vernale*)
Musk thistle (*Carduus nutans*)
Orange hawkweed (*Hieracium aurantiacum*)
Oxeye daisy (*Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*)
Perennial pepperweed (*Lepidium latifolium*)
Perennial sorghum (*Sorghum almum*)
Perennial sowthistle (*Sonchus arvensis*)
Plumeless thistle (*Carduus acanthoides*)
Poison hemlock (*Conium maculatum*)
Puncturevine (*Tribulus terrestris*)
Purple loosestrife (*Lythrum salicaria*)

Quackgrass (*Agropyron repens*)
 Rush skeletonweed (*Chondrilla juncea*)
 Russian knapweed (*Centaurea repens*)
 Scentless chamomile (*Matricaria perforata* or *M. milaceum*)
 Scotch broom (*Cytisus scoparius*)
 Scotch thistle (*Onopordum acanthium*)
 Sericea Lespedeza (*Lespedeza cuneata*)
 Silverleaf nightshade (*Solanum elaeagnifolium*)
 Skeletonleaf bursage (*Ambrosia tomentosa*)
 Spotted knapweed (*Centaurea maculosa*)
 Squarrose knapweed (*Centaurea virgata*)
 St. Johnswort (*Hypericum perforatum*)
 Sulfur cinquefoil (*Potentilla recta*)
 Syrian beancaper (*Zygophyllum fabago*)
 Tansy ragwort (*Senecio jacobaea*)
 Toothed spurge (*Euphorbia dentata*)
 Wild oats (*Avena fatua*)
 Wild proso millet (*Panicum miliaceum*)
 Yellow hawkweed (*Hieracium pratense*)
 Yellow starthistle (*Centaurea solstitialis*)
 Yellow toadflax (*Linaria vulgaris*)

Washington State noxious Weeds

Class A Weeds

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>.....	..... velvetleaf
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	garlic mustard
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i> .....	..... false brome
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i> .....	..... flowering rush
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>.....	..... Italian thistle
<i>Carduus teniflorus</i>.....	..... slenderflower thistle
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> .....	..... purple starthistle
<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i> .....	..... bighead knapweed
<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i> .....	..... Vochin knapweed
<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>.....	..... common crupina
<i>Euphorbia oblongata</i> .....	..... eggleaf spurge
<i>Galena officinalis</i> .....	..... goatsrue
<i>Geranium lucidum</i> .....	..... Shiny geranium
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>.....	..... reed sweetgrass
<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i> .....	..... Texas blueweed
<i>Hieracium floribundum</i>.....	..... yellow devil hawkweed
<i>Hieracium sabaudum</i>.....	..... European hawkweed

<i>Hercleum mantegazzianum</i>	giant hogweed
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	hydilla
<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	dyers woad
<i>Ludwigia peploides</i>	floating primrose-willow
<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	variable-leaf milfoil
<i>Pueraria montana</i> var. <i>lobata</i>	kudzu
<i>Salvia aethiopis</i>	Mediterranean sage
<i>Salvia pretense</i>	meadow clary
<i>Salvia sclarea</i>	clary sage
<i>Schoenoplectus mucronatus</i>	ricefield bulrush
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	milk thistle
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	silverleaf nightshade
<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	buffalobur
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	johnsongrass
<i>Spartina anglica</i>	common cordgrass
<i>Spartina alternifolia</i>	cordgrass, smooth
<i>Spartina densiflora</i>	cordgrass, salt meadow, dense flower cordgrass
<i>Spartina patens</i>	salt meadow cordgrass
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish broom
<i>Thymelea passerine</i>	spurge flax
<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>	Syrian bean-caper

Class B Weeds

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Acroptilon repens</i>	Russian knapweed
<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	camelthorn
<i>Alopecurus myosuroides</i>	blackgrass
<i>Amphora fruticosa</i>	indigobush
<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>	annual bugloss
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	common bugloss
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	wild chervil
<i>Berteroa incana</i>	hoary alyssum
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	butterfly bush
<i>Bryonia alba</i>	white bryony
<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	fanwort
<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	longspine sandbur
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i>	spotted knapweed
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	diffuse knapweed

<i>Centaurea jacea</i>	brown knapweed
<i>Centaurea jacea x nigra</i>	meadow knapweed
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	black knapweed
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	rush skeletonweed
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	houndstongue
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	yellow starthistle
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	poison hemlock
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	houndstongue
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	yellow nutsedge
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	musk thistle
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	plumeless thistle
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scotch broom
<i>Daphne laureola</i>	spurge laurel
<i>Dacuus carota</i>	wild carrot
<i>Echium vulgaris</i>	blueweed
<i>Egeria densa</i>	Brazilian elodea
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	leafy spurge
<i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i>	myrtle spurge
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	common fennel
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	herb-Robert
<i>Hieracium atratum</i>	polar hawkweed
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	orange hawkweed
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	yellow hawkweed
<i>Hieracium glomeratum</i>	queen-devil hawkweed
<i>Hieracium laevigatum</i>	smooth hawkweed
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	mouseear hawkweek
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	common catsear
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	policeman's helmet
<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	kochia
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	perennial pepperweed
<i>Lepyrodielis holosteoides</i>	lepyrodielis
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	oxeye daisy
<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> ssp.	Dalmatian toadflax
<i>Ludwigia exapetala</i>	water primrose
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	garden loosestrife
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loosestrife
<i>Lythrum virgatum</i>	wand loosestrife
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	parrotfeather
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian watermilfoil
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	yellow floating heart

<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Scotch thistle
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	common reed, (non-native genotypes)
<i>Picris hieracioides</i>	hawkweed oxtongue
<i>Polygonatum bohemicum</i>	Bohemian knotweed
<i>Polygonatum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed
<i>Polygonatum palystachyum</i>	Himalayan knotweed
<i>Polygonatum sachalinense</i>	giant knotweed
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	sulfur cinquefoil
<i>Rorippa austriaca</i>	Austrian fieldcress
<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	grass-leaved arrowhead
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	tansy ragwort
<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	lawnweed
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> ssp. <i>Arvensis</i>	perennial sowthistle
<i>Sphaerophytysa salsula</i>	swainsonpea
<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	saltcedar
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	puncturevine
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	gorse

Class C weeds

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>	jointed goatgrass
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	absinth wormwood
<i>Cardaria draba</i>	hoary cress
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	hairy whitetop
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	old man's beard
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle
<i>Cuscuta approximate</i>	dodder, smoothseed alfalfa
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	hairy willow herb
<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>	babysbreath
<i>Hedera helix</i>	English ivy, 'Baltica', 'Pittsburgh', 'Star'
<i>Hedera hibernica</i>	'Hibernica'
<i>Hemizonia pungens</i>	spikeweedy
<i>Hieracium lachenalii</i>	common hawkweed
<i>Hieracium</i> spp.	non-native and invasive hawkweeds not listed elsewhere
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common St. Johnswort
<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	black henbane
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	yellow toadflax

<i>Iris pseudocorus</i>	yellow flag iris
<i>Lamiastrum gaeobdolon</i>	yellow archangel
<i>Matricaria perforate</i>	scentless mayweed
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	fragrant waterlily
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canarygrass
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	curly-leaf pondweed
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	evergreen blackberry
<i>Secale cereale</i>	cereal rye
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	common groundsel
<i>Silene latifolia</i> spp. <i>alba</i>	white cockle
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	common tansy
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	spiny cocklebur

WETLAND AND AQUATIC WEED QUARANTINE

WAC 16-752-500

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	flowering rush
<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	fanwort
<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	Australian swamp stonecrop
<i>Egeria densa</i>	Brazilian elodea
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	hairy willow herb
<i>Glossostigma diandrum</i>	mud mat
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	reed sweetgrass, tall manna grass
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	hydrilla

<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	European frog-bit
<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>	African elodea
<i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i>	water primrose
<i>Ludwigia peploides</i>	floating primrose-willow
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	garden loosestrife
<i>Murdannia keisak</i>	marsh dew flower, Asian spiderwort
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	parrotfeather
<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	variable-leaf milfoil
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian watermilfoil
<i>Najas minor</i>	slender-leaved naiad, brittle naiad
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	yellow floating heart
<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	grass-leaved arrowhead
<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i>	delta arrowhead
<i>Schoenoplectus mucronatus</i>	ricefield bulrush
<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>	smooth cordgrass
<i>Spartina anglica</i>	common cordgrass
<i>Spartina densiflora</i>	dense-flowered cordgrass

<i>Spartina patens</i>	salt meadow cordgrass
<i>Stratiotes aloides</i>	water soldier
<i>Trapa natans</i>	water chestnut, bull nut
<i>Trapa bicornis</i>	water caltrap, devil's pod, bat nut
<i>Utricularia inflata</i>	swollen bladderwort

This list is comprised of the most recent and accepted scientific and common names of the quarantine plant species. Regulated status also applies to all synonyms of these botanical names.

NOXIOUS WEED SEED AND PLANT QUARANTINE

WAC 16-752-600

Scientific Name	Common Names
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	velvetleaf
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	garlic mustard
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	indigobush, lead plant
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	common bugloss, alkanet, anchusa
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	wild chervil
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	false brome

<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	plumeless thistle
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	musk thistle, nodding thistle
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	Italian thistle
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	slenderflower thistle
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>	purple starthistle
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	diffuse knapweed
<i>Centaurea jacea</i>	brown knapweed, rayed knapweed, brown centaury horse-knobs, hardheads
<i>Centaurea jacea x nigra</i>	meadow knapweed
<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i>	spotted knapweed
<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>	bighead knapweed
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	black knapweed
<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>	Vochin knapweed
<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	dwarf snapdragon
<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	common crupina
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scotch broom
<i>Daucus carota</i>	wild carrot, Queen Anne's lace
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	blueweek, blue thistle, blue devil, viper's bugloss, snake flower
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	leafy spurge

<i>Euphorbia oblongata</i>	eggleaf spurge
<i>Galega officinalis</i>	goatsrue
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	shiny geranium
<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>	Texas blueweed
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	giant hogweed, giant cow parsnip
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	Venice mallow, flower-of-an-hour, bladder ketmia, modesty, shoo-fly
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	orange hawkweed, orange paintbrush, red daisy flameweek, devil's weed, grim-the-collier
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	yellow hawkweed, yellow paintbrush, devil's paintbrush, yellow devil, field hawkweed, king devil
<i>Hieracium floribundum</i>	yellow devil hawkweed
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	mouseear hawkweed
<i>Hieracium sabaudum</i>	European hawkweed
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	policeman's helmet
<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	dyers' woad
<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	kochia, summer-cypress, burning-bush, fireball, Mexican fireweed
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	perennial pepperweed
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	oxeye daisy, white daisy, whiteweek, field daisy, marguerite, poorland flower

<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> spp. <i>dalmatica</i>	Dalmatian toadflax
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	wild four o'clock, umbrella-wort
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Scotch thistle
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed
<i>Polygonum polystachyum</i>	Himalayan knotweed
<i>Polygonum sachalinense</i>	giant knotweed
<i>Polygonum x bohemicum</i>	Bohemian knotweed, Japanese and giant knotweed hybrid
<i>Proboscidea louisianica</i>	unicorn-plant
<i>Pueraria montana</i> var. <i>lobata</i>	kudzu
<i>Salvia aethiopsis</i>	Mediterranean sage
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	meadow clary
<i>Salvia sclarea</i>	clary sage
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	tansy ragwort
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	milk thistle
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	silverleaf nightshade
<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	buffaloburr
<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	lawnweed

<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	johnsongrass
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish broom
<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	saltcedar
<i>Thymelaea passerina</i>	spurge flax
<i>Torilis arvensis</i>	hedgeparsley
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	gorse, furze
<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>	Syrian bean-caper